| Start-up Expenses |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Legal | \$3,000 |
| Consultants | \$1,500 |
| Insurance | \$15,000 |
| Rent | \$12,000 |
| Research and Development | \$10,000 |
| Expensed Equipment | \$8,000 |
| Signs | \$3,000 |
| TOTAL START-UP EXPENSES | \$52,500 |
| Start-up Assets | \$0 |
| Cash Required | \$90,000 |
| Start-up Inventory | \$35,000 |
| Other Current Assets | \$15,000 |
| Long-term Assets | \$7,000 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$18,000 |
| Total Laundry Business Requirements | \$20,000 |
| START-UP FUNDING | \$0 |
| START-UP FUNDING | \$70,000 |
| Start-up Expenses to Fund | \$30,000 |
| Start-up Assets to Fund | \$20,000 |
| TOTAL FUNDING REQUIRED | \$0 |
| Assets | \$18,000 |
| Non-cash Assets from Start-up | \$12,000 |
| Cash Requirements from Start-up | \$0 |
| Additional Cash Raised | \$42,000 |
| Cash Balance on Starting Date | \$18,000 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$0 |
| Liabilities and Capital | \$0 |
| Liabilities | \$0 |
| Current Borrowing | \$0 |
| Long-term Liabilities | \$0 |
| Accounts Payable (Outstanding Bills) | \$0 |
| Other Current Liabilities (interest-free) | \$0 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | \$0 |
| Capital | \$0 |
| Planned Investment | \$0 |
| Investor 1 | \$15,000 |
| Investor 2 | \$18,000 |
| Other | \$0 |
| Additional Investment Requirement | \$0 |
| TOTAL PLANNED INVESTMENT | \$95,000 |
| Loss at Start-up (Start-up Expenses) | \$42,000 |


| TOTAL CAPITAL | $\$ 45,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| TOTAL CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES | $\$ 30,000$ |
| Total Funding | $\$ 120,000$ |


| Market Analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Potential Customers | Growth | $1$ | YEAR 2 | YEAR 3 | YEAR 4 | YEAR 5 | CAGR |
| Corporate <br> Exucitives | 25\% | 23,000 | 26,000 | 29,000 | 32,000 | 35,000 | 10.00\% |
| Middle Class Households | 22\% | 20,000 | 23,000 | 26,000 | 29,000 | 32,000 | 12.00\% |
| Business Owners | 20\% | 17,000 | 20,000 | 23,000 | 26,000 | 29,000 | 9.00\% |
| Visitors | 18\% | 14,000 | 17,000 | 20,000 | 23,000 | 26,000 | 11.00\% |
| Sport Clubs | 15\% | 11,000 | 14,000 | 17,000 | 20,000 | 23,000 | 12.00\% |
| Total | 100\% | 80,000 | 95,000 | 110,000 | 125,000 | 140,000 | 15.00\% |


| Sales Forecast |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Unit Sales | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Self-service washing services | 250,000 | 270,000 | 290,000 |
| Dry cleaning services | 230,000 | 250,000 | 270,000 |
| Ironing and folding of clothes | 200,000 | 220,000 | 240,000 |
| Snack and coffee bar | 180,000 | 200,000 | 220,000 |
| TOTAL UNIT SALES | 0 | 0 | ( |
| Unit Prices | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Self-service washing services | $\$ 200.00$ | $\$ 220.00$ | $\$ 240.00$ |
| Dry cleaning services | $\$ 150.00$ | $\$ 170.00$ | $\$ 190.00$ |
| Ironing and folding of clothes | $\$ 130.00$ | $\$ 150.00$ | $\$ 170.00$ |
| Snack and coffee bar | $\$ 100.00$ | $\$ 120.00$ | $\$ 140.00$ |
| Sales | $\$ 240,000$ | $\$ 260,000$ | $\$ 280,000$ |
| Self-service washing services | $\$ 200,000$ | $\$ 20,000$ | $\$ 240,000$ |
| Dry cleaning services | $\$ 150,000$ | $\$ 170,000$ | $\$ 190,000$ |
| Ironing and folding of clothes | $\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 120,000$ | $\$ 140,000$ |
| Snack and coffee bar |  |  |  |
| TOTAL SALES | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Direct Unit Costs | $\$ 2.00$ | $\$ 3.00$ | $\$ 4.00$ |
| Self-service washing services | $\$ 1.80$ | $\$ 2.80$ | $\$ 3.80$ |
| Dry cleaning services | $\$ 1.20$ | $\$ 2.20$ | $\$ 3.20$ |
| Ironing and folding of clothes | $\$ 1.00$ | $\$ 2.00$ | $\$ 3.00$ |
| Snack and coffee bar |  |  |  |
| Direct Cost of Sales |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| Books | $\$ 140,000$ | $\$ 160,000$ | $\$ 180,000$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Self-service washing services | $\$ 45,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 75,000$ |
| Dry cleaning services | $\$ 20,000$ | $\$ 30,000$ | $\$ 40,000$ |
| Ironing and folding of clothes | $\$ 42,000$ | $\$ 55,000$ | $\$ 68,000$ |
| Snack and coffee bar | $\$ 247,000$ | $\$ 305,000$ | $\$ 363,000$ |

### 7.2 Average Salaries

| Personnel Plan |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Manager | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ | $\$ 90,000$ |
| Cashier | $\$ 25,000$ | $\$ 27,000$ | $\$ 30,000$ |
| 2 Laundromat Assitants | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 55,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ |
| 1 Sales and Marketing Executive | $\$ 32,000$ | $\$ 34,000$ | $\$ 36,000$ |
| 1 Snack bar Attendant | $\$ 25,000$ | $\$ 28,000$ | $\$ 31,000$ |
| Security Guard | $\$ 25,000$ | $\$ 28,000$ | $\$ 31,000$ |
| 2 Cleaners | $\$ 45,000$ | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 51,000$ |
| Assitant Manager | $\$ 40,000$ | $\$ 44,000$ | $\$ 48,000$ |
| Total Salaries | $\$ 292,000$ | $\$ 334,000$ | $\$ 377,000$ |

### 8.1 Important Assumptions

| General Assumptions |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Plan Month | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Current Interest Rate | $10.00 \%$ | $12.00 \%$ | $14.00 \%$ |
| Long-term Interest Rate | $6.00 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ |
| Tax Rate | $12.00 \%$ | $14.00 \%$ | $16.00 \%$ |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 |

### 8.2 Brake-even Analysis

| Brake-Even Analysis |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Monthly Units Break-even | 10,000 |
| Monthly Revenue Break-even | $\$ 250,000$ |
| Assumptions: |  |
| Average Per-Unit Revenue | $\$ 200.00$ |
| Average Per-Unit Variable Cost | $\$ 3.00$ |
| Estimated Monthly Fixed Cost | $\$ 300,000$ |

### 8.3 Projected Profit and Loss

| Pro Forma Profit And Loss |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Sales | $\$ 400,000$ | $\$ 450,000$ | $\$ 500,000$ |
| Direct Cost of Sales | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ |
| Other | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| TOTAL COST OF SALES | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ |
| Gross Margin | $75.00 \%$ | $\$ 350,000$ | $\$ 400,000$ |
| Gross Margin $\%$ |  | 8000 |  |
| Expenses | $\$ 300,000$ | $\$ 320,000$ | $\$ 340,000$ |
| Payroll | $\$ 6,000$ | $\$ 8,000$ | $\$ 10,000$ |
| Sales and Marketing and Other Expenses | $\$ 2,000$ | $\$ 3,000$ |  |
| Depreciation | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Leased Equipment | $\$ 4,000$ | $\$ 4,000$ | $\$ 4,000$ |
| Utilities | $\$ 2,000$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $\$ 4,000$ |
| Insurance | $\$ 15,000$ | $\$ 15,000$ | $\$ 15,000$ |
| Rent | $\$ 25,000$ | $\$ 30,000$ | $\$ 35,000$ |
| Payroll Taxes | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Other | $\$ 230,000$ | $\$ 260,000$ | $\$ 290,000$ |
| Total Operating Expenses | $\$ 40,000$ | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ |
| Profit Before Interest and Taxes | $\$ 12,000$ | $\$ 14,000$ | $\$ 16,000$ |
| EBITDA | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Interest Expense | $\$ 22,000$ | $\$ 26,000$ | $\$ 30,000$ |
| Taxes Incurred | $\$ 120,000$ | $\$ 130,000$ | $\$ 140,000$ |
| Net Profit | $25.00 \%$ | $35.00 \%$ | $45.00 \%$ |
| Net Profit/Sales |  |  |  |


| Pro Forma Cash Flow |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cash Received | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Cash from Operations |  |  |  |
| Cash Sales | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 75,000$ | $\$ 90,000$ |
| Cash from Receivables | $\$ 10,000$ | $\$ 14,000$ | $\$ 18,000$ |
| SUBTOTAL CASH FROM OPERATIONS | $\$ 70,000$ | $\$ 89,000$ | $\$ 108,000$ |
| Additional Cash Received |  |  |  |
| Sales Tax, VAT, HST/GST Received | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| New Current Borrowing | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| New Other Liabilities (interest-free) | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| New Long-term Liabilities | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Sales of Other Current Assets | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |


| Sales of Long-term Assets | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New Investment Received | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| SUBTOTAL CASH RECEIVED | $\$ \mathbf{6 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\$ 70,000$ | $\$ \mathbf{8 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Expenditures | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Expenditures from Operations |  |  |  |
| Cash Spending | $\$ 22,000$ | $\$ 25,000$ | $\$ 28,000$ |
| Bill Payments | $\$ 12,000$ | $\$ 16,000$ | $\$ 20,000$ |
| SUBTOTAL SPENT ON OPERATIONS | $\mathbf{\$ 3 4 , 0 0 0}$ | $\$ 41,000$ | $\$ 48,000$ |
| Additional Cash Spent |  |  |  |
| Sales Tax, VAT, HST/GST Paid Out | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Principal Repayment of Current Borrowing | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Other Liabilities Principal Repayment | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Long-term Liabilities Principal Repayment | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Purchase Other Current Assets | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Purchase Long-term Assets | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Dividends | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| SUBTOTAL CASH SPENT | $\$ 34,000$ | $\$ 41,000$ | $\$ 48,000$ |
| Net Cash Flow | $\$ 15,000$ | $\$ 18,000$ | $\$ 21,000$ |
| Cash Balance | $\$ 20,000$ | $\$ 25,000$ | $\$ 30,000$ |

### 8.5 Projected Balance Sheet

| Pro Forma Balance Sheet |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Current Assets |  |  |  |
| Cash | \$280,000 | \$320,000 | \$360,000 |
| Accounts Receivable | \$20,000 | \$22,000 | \$25,000 |
| Inventory | \$4,000 | \$5,500 | \$6,500 |
| Other Current Assets | \$5,000 | \$3,000 | \$3,000 |
| TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS | \$309,000 | \$350,000 | \$394,500 |
| Long-term Assets |  |  |  |
| Long-term Assets | \$15,000 | \$20,000 | \$25,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | \$15,000 | \$20,000 | \$23,000 |
| TOTAL LONG-TERM ASSETS | \$3,000 | \$2,000 | \$1,000 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$300,000 | \$350,000 | \$400,000 |
| Liabilities and Capital | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| Current Liabilities |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable | \$18,000 | \$23,000 | \$28,000 |
| Current Borrowing | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Current Liabilities | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| SUBTOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES | \$12,000 | \$16,000 | \$20,000 |
| Long-term Liabilities | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |


| TOTAL LIABILITIES | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Paid-in Capital | $\$ 20,000$ | $\$ 20,000$ | $\$ 20,000$ |
| Retained Earnings | $\$ 20,000$ | $\$ 30,000$ | $\$ 50,000$ |
| Earnings | $\$ 80,000$ | $\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 120,000$ |
| TOTAL CAPITAL | $\mathbf{\$ 2 3 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 8 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 6 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL | $\mathbf{\$ 1 8 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 1 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 4 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Net Worth | $\$ 220,000$ | $\$ 250,000$ | $\$ 290,000$ |

### 8.6 Business Ratios

| Ratio Analysis |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | INDUSTRY PROFILE |
| Sales Growth | 12.00\% | 38.00\% | 45.00\% | 6.00\% |
| Percent of Total Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable | 7.00\% | 6.00\% | 5.00\% | 9.00\% |
| Inventory | 5.00\% | 3.5 | 2.00\% | 10.00\% |
| Other Current Assets | 5.00\% | 4.00\% | 3.20\% | 27.00\% |
| Total Current Assets | 105.00\% | 120.00\% | 135.40\% | 60.00\% |
| Long-term Assets | -6.00\% | -18.00\% | -24.00\% | 45.60\% |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% |
| Current Liabilities | 7.00\% | 5.00\% | 3.00\% | 27.80\% |
| Long-term Liabilities | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 32.00\% |
| Total Liabilities | 6.00\% | 3.00\% | 1.70\% | 50.00\% |
| NET WORTH | 85.00\% | 75.00\% | 105.00\% | 38.00\% |
| Percent of Sales |  |  |  |  |
| Sales | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% | 100.00\% |
| Gross Margin | 80.00\% | $70.00 \%$ | 76.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Selling, General \& Administrative Expenses | 50.00\% | 65.00\% | 70.00\% | 75.00\% |
| Advertising Expenses | 5.00\% | $3.00 \%$ | 1.50\% | 3.20\% |
| Profit Before Interest and Taxes | 25.00\% | 30.00\% | 32.10\% | 2.50\% |
| Main Ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Current | 8 | 12 | 16 | 2.1 |
| Quick | 20 | 25 | 30 | 3.2 |
| Total Debt to Total Assets | 5.05\% | $3.00 \%$ | 2.50\% | 44.00\% |
| Pre-tax Return on Net Worth | 70.00\% | 80.00\% | 90.00\% | 2.50\% |
| Pre-tax Return on Assets | 66.00\% | 50.00\% | 70.00\% | 5.00\% |
| Additional Ratios | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |  |
| Net Profit Margin | 23.00\% | 26.00\% | 29.00\% | N.A. |
| Return on Equity | 55.00\% | 60.00\% | $65.00 \%$ | N.A. |
| Activity Ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable Turnover | 5 | 7 | 9 | N.A. |


| Collection Days | 90 | 100 | 110 | N.A. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Inventory Turnover | 12 | 17 | 22 | N.A. |
| Accounts Payable Turnover | 10.1 | 15.5 | 20.4 | N.A. |
| Payment Days | 20 | 20 | 20 | N.A. |
| Total Asset Turnover | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2 | N.A. |
| Debt Ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Debt to Net Worth | 0 | -0.06 | -0.04 | N.A. |
| Current Liab. to Liab. | $\$ 300,000$ | $\$ 320,000$ | $\$ 340,000$ | N.A. |
| Liquidity Ratios | 0 | 0 | 0 | N.A. |
| Net Working Capital |  |  |  |  |
| Interest Coverage | 1.45 | 2.48 | 3.32 | N.A. |
| Additional Ratios | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | N.A. |
| Assets to Sales | 28 | 32 | 35 | N.A. |
| Current Debt/Total Assets | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | N.A. |
| Acid Test | 0 | 0 | 0 | N.A. |
| Sales/Net Worth |  |  |  |  |
| Dividend Payout |  |  |  |  |

